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# B.Ed. (CREDIT AND SEMESTER) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2016 First Semester

Core Course

EDU 102-CHILDHOOD AND GROWING UP

(2015 Admission onwards (Two Year Course))

[Regular/Supplementary]

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

#### Part A

Answer all questions in one or two sentences each. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Define Psychology.
- 2. Distinguish between the processes of growth and development of children.
- 3. What are the major aspects of physical development in childhood?
- 4. What is metacognition?
- 5. What is perception?
- 6. Describe sensory memory.
- 7. What is rehearsal?
- 8. Distinguish between flexibility and fluency as marks of creativity.
- 9. Define mental hygiene.
- 10. What is a defence mechanism?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part B

Answer eight questions in about half a page each.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What are the scientific characteristics of educational psychology?
- 12. Mention the major schools of Psychology.
- 13. Enumerate the educational implications of Psychoanalysis school.
- 14. What are the major causes of maladjustment?
- 15. What is compensation? Give an example
- 16. Explain regression as a maladaptation. Give an example.

- 17. What are the major stages of Language development in children?
- 18. What are the cognitive characteristics of adolescents?
- 19. Elucidate the implications of constructivist school of psychology for classroom practice.
- List the current issues of Indian adolescents.
- 21. Explain the concept of achievement motivation.
- 22. Mention the prenatal developmental stages.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part C

### Answer six questions in about one page each. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. Briefly mention the major principles of development.
- 24. List the psychosocial stages of development proposed by Erickson and the related crises.
- Mention the special features of emotions during childhood.
- 26. What are the techniques of facilitating concept formation?
- 27. Describe the signs of good memory in a learner.
- 28. What are the strategies of concept teaching and learning?
- 29. Describe the phases in problem solving.
- 30. List the developmental tasks of adolescents.
- 31. How can teachers enhance attentive behaviour in their children?

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part D

## Answer two questions in about four pages each. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. What are the psychological needs of children? How will the study of psychology help teachers in catering to such needs in educational process?
- 33. Explain the major constructs and stages in Kohlberg's Theory of Moral Development.
- 34. What are the various defence mechanisms? How can teachers help learners for better adjustment?
- 35. Write an essay on major strategies for enhancing effective memorization among adolescent learners.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ marks})$